

# THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 12

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, MAY 22, 1930

NUMBER

## J. T. Stephenson

Phone 7 **High Class Grocer** P.O. Box 200  
We stock a full line of **Spring Housecleaning Needs** such as  
All Kinds of Soaps, Oxydol, Old Dutch  
Cleanser, Washing Soda, Lux, Lye  
and Tellex.

Our supply of **Onion Sets and Multipliers**  
has just arrived. Get your requirements NOW.

Buy your **Garden Seeds** early. Our supply  
includes Rennie's, Steele-Briggs' and McKenzies'  
lines.

## Emulsified COCOANUT OIL SHAMPOO

With QUININE  
**Lathers Luxuriantly  
Cleanses the Scalp  
Beautifies the Hair**

Price 50 Cents  
**The Champion Pharmacy**  
Druggists and Chemists

## Champion Theatre

Saturday, May 31st

## Chautauqua

THIS WEEK

## "Verdun"

Coming

## 'Pawns of Passion'

## May 24th!

For the convenience of  
our customers we will be  
open Saturday evening as  
usual.

## Champion Meat Market

Remember that Subscription

## Claresholm 7 Champion 5

Wednesday afternoon proved  
too cold for spectators at the  
Claresholm Champion exhibi-  
tion ball game, and was far  
from pleasant for the players.  
Vic Ferguson pitched a wild  
throw to first base permitting  
the rally which practically lost  
the game, Claresholm winning  
by a score of 7-5. The batteries  
were Johnson and Anderson  
for Claresholm and V. Ferguson  
and Harry Matlock for Cham-  
pion. The Champion team has  
eighteen players on its roster  
and these exhibition games are  
giving the management an  
opportunity to try out all  
available material with the re-  
sult that when the league  
games start the team should be  
at its best.

## Mothers--Daughters Celebrate

A delightful and most inter-  
esting evening was spent in the  
Community Hall on Monday,  
May 12 when a "Mother and  
Daughter Banquet" was held  
under the auspices of the C.G.  
L.T., with about sixty present.  
After luncheon the following  
program was given with G.  
Farmer president of the girls  
presiding.  
Address of Welcome, Geraldine Far-  
mer.  
Trio, "The King," Geraldine Farmer,  
"I'd Save the King"..... All  
Toast to the Mothers..... Helen Smith  
Reply..... Mrs. Williamson  
"Mother"..... The Girls  
Toast to the Mothers..... Alice Taylor  
"Home Sweet Home"..... All  
Toast to the Church..... Francis Dolphin  
Reply..... Mrs. H. H. H. H.  
Piano Solo..... Doris Friesen  
Activities of the Club..... Violet Taylor  
Vocal Solo..... Mrs. McLean  
Address..... Miss Irvine  
Recitation..... Ruth Anderson  
"Strong Winds Choose" T.R.Y. Group  
C.G.L.T. Solo..... Song  
A Humany Camp..... L.L.L. Group  
Dance..... Grace Genevieve  
Sing Song

## Tennis Club Flourishing

The new tennis court spon-  
sored by the Young People's  
society is now completed and  
an active tennis year is eagerly  
looked forward to. This marks  
the beginning of a tennis re-  
vival in Champion. The court  
is now from the bottom up and  
the excellent playing surface  
should produce very good  
tennis. The fees are 2.3 and  
5 dollars. Two for public  
school members. Three for  
ladies and high school mem-  
bers. Five for men. A set of  
rules and regulations has been  
drawn up by the executive  
of the young people's society  
and these must be observed.  
1. Members paying \$2 fee are  
entitled to play every afternoon, (ex-  
cepting Wednesday) from 3:30 to 7  
o'clock.  
2. Wednesday is open to all classes.  
3. Five dollar members play from  
7 o'clock on every night. The five  
dollar class have full authority during  
their hours.  
4. Three dollar class has the same  
privileges as the five dollar class.  
The executive are looking forward  
to the arranging of local tournaments  
in the near future.

## Anniversary Big Success

The Ladies' Aid anniversary  
tea and supper held in the  
Community Hall on Saturday,  
May 17th, was a splendid suc-  
cess in every way. The local  
orchestra was in attendance  
and enlivened the proceedings  
effectively. The receipts were  
highly satisfactory.

## Baby Clinic School Clinic

The baby clinic held under  
the auspices of the Champion  
W.I. was held on May 1st with  
the government nurse, Miss B.  
A. Emerson, in charge was a  
very decided success in every  
way, great interest being taken  
in her work. Twelve babies  
and three pre-school children  
were examined with the follow-  
ing results:

**TWELVE BABIES**  
Babies without defects 5  
Prickly heat 1  
Underweight 2  
Heavies 1  
Enlarged tonsils 1  
Enlarged Adenoids 1  
**PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN**  
Enlarged tonsils 3  
Enlarged Adenoids 1

A social clinic under the aus-  
pices of the Champion W.I.  
was held on May 2nd with Dr.  
Egbert and Dr. Heal in charge.  
The condition of lungs, skin,  
heart, throat, hearing and eyes  
only was covered in this clinic.  
Following is the report:

Infants 85  
Defective hearing 1  
Rapid hearts 4  
Eyes need attention 2  
Skin disease 2  
Throat trouble and enlarged tonsils  
38.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Matlock  
wish to express their appre-  
ciation of the kind sympathy  
and interest of the people of  
Champion and district during  
the illness of their son, Joe,  
which has extended over the  
last eight weeks, the patient  
now being on the road to  
recovery. The parents wish to  
thank especially Mr. and Mrs.  
Fred Watts, Mr. and Mrs. W.  
Harris, Mr. and Mrs. B. Ham-  
mel, Mr. and Mrs. R. Tyler.  
The flowers sent by Elks and  
Royal Purple were also much  
appreciated.

Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Millin  
wish to thank their many  
friends for kindness shown  
during Mr. Millin's illness, also  
Mr. Nevers, Mrs. R. Fisher, Miss E.  
McDonald, Miss F. Ulrich, Calgary.  
Mrs. J. Walker and Mr. and Mrs. W.  
Epton, Carmarney. B.P.O.E. Wo-  
men's Institute, Ladies' Aid, Mr. and  
Mrs. N. G. Patterson, Mr. D. A. Pat-  
terson, Champion for flowers. Cal-  
gary Women's Institute and Robert  
Fisher Jr. for reading matter.

Jack Sanderson met with a  
painful accident on Wednesday  
by the gas tank on his engine  
exploding and burning his face.  
He was cleaning his engine on  
the farm when the explosion  
took place. It is hoped his eyes  
will not be injured. At present  
they are in bad shape.

About seventy people from  
Sanderson district gathered at  
the ditch reservoir on Sunday  
and had an enjoyable picnic.  
The scenery and flowers are  
very beautiful just now and  
several pictures were taken.  
Everybody had a splendid time.

Mrs. A. Baker returned from  
a visit to the Mayo brothers  
hospital on Saturday, where  
she has been for eight weeks.  
Mr. Baker and Anna Caroline  
met her at Lethbridge.

Four hundred thousand Frenchmen  
died at Verdun, and the tragic strug-  
gle is the subject of the great French  
film, "Verdun," to be shown at the  
Champion Theatre Saturday night.  
The object of this great picture is to  
reveal the spirit of France in the  
greatest struggle for liberty in world  
history, and the defence of Verdun  
typifies the French effort so admirably  
that the film is an unquestionable  
success.

## JOPLINGS Close Out Sale!

<b>Sugar</b> , with order only 20 lb. sack.....	<b>\$ .29c</b>
<b>Head Lettuce</b> , large heads 2 for.....	<b>.29c</b>
<b>Cabbage</b> , firm heads 2 lbs. for.....	<b>.19c</b>
<b>Baking Powder</b> , 12 oz. tin.....	<b>.23c</b>
<b>Golden Loaf Cheese</b> , 2 1-2 lb. box.....	<b>.88c</b>
<b>Headlight Overalls</b> , per pair.....	<b>1.95</b>
<b>Fleece Lined Underwear</b> , per suit.....	<b>1.25</b>
<b>Work Shoes</b> , odd lines, to clear.....	<b>1.95</b>
<b>Work Shirts</b> , values to \$2.50, Special.....	<b>1.45</b>
<b>Handkerchiefs</b> , blue, red and khaki, 3 for.....	<b>.39c</b>
<b>Straw Hats</b> , values to \$3.00, now.....	<b>1.85</b>

## Dress Up For the 24th

with a

**New Shirt  
New Shoes  
New Tie**

**Look Better Feel Better**

**CAMPBELL'S**

"Where They All Go."

## \$40 Reduction

And Returned To The Customer On

## John Deere Tractors

All Latest Improvements  
Extension Rims  
72 6 Inch Lugs  
Alomite Fittings and Grease Gun

## John Deere Disc Tiller or Wheatland Plow

Is a Favorite with the Farmers of this District.

"Ask the Man Who Owns One."

SEE

**BOB TYLER**



# Progress Of Canada As Seen Through Eyes Of Writer In New York Times

Arthur Elbert Sproule, writing in the New York Times says: "I thought it to be that we are all undoubtedly getting more and more interested in Canada; yet the job is so enormous that, for most of us, only the very biggest foreign events seem to catch the attention—great things like the naval conference in London and the Soviet attitude toward religion, for example."

So true is this that—possibly because our mental eyes get a little out of focus by looking at distant objects—we are often startled to find how little we are seeing of events that lie under our very noses, as it were.

Take Canada, for example. What do most of us know of this great and growing nation that stretches at our very doors? Its progress fully merits the word "astounding," and yet few Americans know anything about it. For instance:

The port of Halifax has increased its tonnage by 40 per cent. in twelve months. The port of St. John, ranking after Montreal and Vancouver in the amount of traffic handled, but first among Canada's winter ports, has the largest dry dock in the world. Moving from Quebec produces 85 per cent. of the world's supply of asbestos. Water-power projects are being successfully brought into operation, and other great and far-reaching changes have taken place.

Suppose you were asked to name the greatest port on the Atlantic Coast, after New York? You would immediately answer—"Montreal"? Yet it is a fact that the harbor of Montreal, 1,000 miles from the sea, is the second port on the North American Continent, New York being greater. At Saint St. Marie the Canada carries more traffic than the Suez, Panama and Manchester Ship canals combined.

Winnipeg, the centre of the wheat country, has taken on added importance as the headquarters of a new mineral area, and it may well be that in the future the mineral products of the Province of Manitoba will vie for supremacy with the Province's enormous grain resources.

Further west again, Turner Valley, Alberta, has drawn the attention of the world to its potentialities as an oil producer.

On the Pacific Coast, Canada possesses vast wealth, notably in her lumber resources, and there are vast gold mines in the mountains.

Passing to world trade, observe that Canada leads all other nations in the production of newspaper, nickel, asbestos and cobalt. She takes second place in the production of wheat and automobiles, and third place in the output of lead and gold. As an exporter she stands sixth among the nations of the world.

According to recently issued trade statistics for the year 1929, Canada holds fifth place in aggregate import and export trade, second place in export and total trade, and third place in favorable trade balance, and second place in favorable trade balance per capita.

There is no need to be wearisome, but it is surely well to face even a few salient facts such as the foregoing. We have quite a neighbor up north.

**Huge Bridge Nearing Completion**  
The bridge over the harbor at Sydney, Australia, is nearing completion. The structure, costing \$20,000,000, has a span of 1,600 feet, and accommodates a roadway 37 feet wide, four electric tracks and two ten-foot footways. It is estimated that changes in temperature will cause a maximum expansion of 14 inches. The bridge is the world's largest of its type.

Wonder why this reformed calendar they're talking about is so good that a fellow won't get his tax bill just when he's saved up enough money to have the house painted?

"Is your dog of pure breed?"  
"Yes, Merchant." "Of course." Do you think I have poured water into him?" —Pages Gales, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1838

## Large Flock Of Swans Seen

Regina Man Reports Seeing About Eighty At Saskatchewan Beach

An unusually fine sight was witnessed recently by a Regina man, J. G. McKechnie, when from a boat on Saskatchewan Beach he watched a flock of 70 or so swans swimming down from the sky and alight on the water near him, like a great flotilla of yachts. Mr. McKechnie, though he has lived in the west 30 years, says that never before had he seen any swans at these quarters during the annual migration to or from their Arctic breeding grounds. Yet the swan is by no means uncommon during those periods.

When he noticed the flock first he took the birds for geese, then for pelicans, but as they circled rapidly around in the form of a crescent and alighted practically as one, his doubts were removed as to their being swans. They were about the size of pelicans.

None of the large swans showed any uneasiness at the presence of the boat, and swam about on the smooth surface of the lake quite unconcernedly.

Mr. McKechnie described the call as "most peculiar, hollow and hoarse, and each other almost like a dog barking, but hoarse." This raised the question among some of those interested in bird life as to what species of swans did these migrants belong to?

Ornithologists who have been queried on the matter were, however, frankly "stumped," though many as 70 trumpeting swans existed in all Canada.

## Canadian Steamer Was First

Crossed Atlantic In 1832 Without Using Sails

Although some records state the first steamer crossed the Atlantic in 1819, it is believed that a Canadian built ship, sailing from a Canadian port, first made the entire voyage under steam, some years later.

Though nominally steamers, such ships in the time of 1819, relied almost entirely on sails, when crossing the ocean, the engine, at a low rate of speed, being used only when land winds prevailed. This manner of navigating the long distance was a practice for a number of years.

In 1833, the "Royal William," of 180-horsepower, and 1,000 burden, was built at Three Rivers, Que., on the Lower St. Lawrence, for the purpose of plying between Nova Scotia and Cowes, Isle of Wight. She is believed to be the first ship to make the entire voyage under steam.

The occasion marked a new era in trans-oceanic communication, introducing more powerful and faster class of boat, relying on the use of steam for motive power.

## Or Fairly Good

Top windshield is cracked on left side; windshield is scratched where wiper has been; right headlight glass broken; left fender is split; right front wheel is sprung and wobbles; stolen night of February 12. Reward if returned in good condition.

## No Man Has Right To Drive When He Becomes Drunk

Although the busy motoring season has just started, the first accident caused by a driver falling asleep at the wheel has been reported. Three New York motorists were injured when a car driven by a man so exhausted that he fell asleep at the wheel went into a ditch. This is the kind of accident that should never happen. No man has any right to drive a car when he is in such a condition that he is apt to become drowsy. Common sense should tell any car driver when he is nearing the limit of endurance, and he should then be prepared to sacrifice time for safety by pulling off the highway and sleeping for a sufficient length of time to rest his faculties. It might mean the difference of a few hours in reaching his destination, but on the other hand it might mean the difference between reaching his destination and not reaching it at all.

Many airports are being opened in Chile, which had none a year ago.

Louth, Ireland, has ruled that its municipal dentists must speak Irish.

## C.P.R. GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT, WINNIPEG

H. R. Mathewson, who has come from a similar position in Toronto, to become general passenger agent of the Canadian Pacific Railway, western division, at Winnipeg, succeeding R. G. McNeill.

## Colorado Grain Growers Coming To Exhibition

Will Be Well Represented When 1930 Show Opens

The growers of San Luis Valley, Colorado, U.S.A., will be well represented at the World's Grain Exhibition, at Regina, 1932, according to reported activities of the Farm Bureau Federation. Among other plans for the improvement of crops the bureau will give special attention to weed control, the securing of pure seed and the "preparation of a valuable exhibit at the World's Show, Regina, Canada, in 1932."

The States of Montana will also be represented according to a letter received at exhibition headquarters from A. H. Stafford, commissioner, Department of Agriculture, Mr. Stafford says, "It is the plan of this department to prepare and exhibit grain at your conference in 1932. Will you kindly forward to us at this time detailed instructions as to the requirements for establishing such relations with you."

**Filling Large Order**  
Vancouver Lumber Mills Working Overtime To Produce Shingles  
Lumber mills in Vancouver are working night and day on the production of 400,000 giant red cedar shingles to cover the 151,000 square feet of roof on the Log Lodge Hotel at Lacorne-in-Quebec. The order, placed by the Lacorne-in-Quebec Community Association, Limited, with Alexander Murray Limited, of Montreal, is said to be the largest single purchase of hand split shingles in the history of the lumber industry.

"There, now," said the suburbanite to his wife, "you've ordered flowers that take two years to bloom."  
"Well, that's where you're all wrong," she said. "This is last year's catalogue."

## It Is Estimated That In Chicago

marriage out of every five ends in divorce. It may be wrong, of course, but we have a feeling that the other four end in early widowhood.

At least one in every five persons in Germany now has a savings bank account.

# Canadian Forest Growth Could Be Stimulated By Scientific Management

## Convenience In The Poultry House

Work Should Be Made As Easy As Possible

When building a poultry house it is a matter of importance to see to it that it is not only located at a point easy to reach, but also that it will be so arranged that the work of attending to the birds be made as easy as possible. The more convenient it is to do the work about the poultry house the surer it is that it will be done.

As the women of the farm usually look after the poultry, the work should be made as easy as possible. If the distance to be covered in going back and forth to the poultry house is twice as far as it need be the amount of extra walking thus involved may have the effect of adding "dribble" to the task. The new bulletin No. 132, of the Department of Agriculture, at Ottawa, "Poultry House Construction," goes fully into the question of planning, and makes the observation that not only should the house be accessible, but the internal arrangement ought to be such that the work may be done with the least expenditure of labor. Among other suggested conveniences is the gate that swings both ways. The feeder may be carrying two pails of water or feed, a gate that swings either way may be opened without stopping to set down the pails. A barrow load of gravel, or the laying of a plank will enable one to pass over a wet place dry-shod.

Another recommendation is the providing of a feed box in which supplies may be kept close to where they are needed. In poultry keeping, as in other farm work, labor is an important item, and in the building and equipping of a poultry house every consideration should be given to means that may be taken to reduce labor.

## Land In Good Shape

Irrigated Area In Southern Alberta In Fine Condition

Irrigation carried out during 1929 was the biggest in the history of Southern Alberta, and as a consequence the land is in fine condition now, according to P. J. Jennings, supervisor of irrigation in the Calgary district office of the Dominion Water Power and Reclamation Branch. "Without exception, all the large irrigation projects in Southern Alberta used large quantities of water last fall," he said, "and in consequence their irrigated lands were in good condition this spring."

## Feed As They Go

Many of the birds that migrate by day travel slowly and feed as they go along. The cliff swallow is said to average twenty-five miles a day for the first twenty days of its two thousand, five hundred mile flight from winter haunts in the south to its nesting place in the north.

"The spelling books of fifty years ago war the best," writes an old timer to the Toronto Globe. "The young folks of today don't know how to spell."

## Seeking Information

"John," said Mrs. Dumbbell, "It says here the Russians and Chinese exchanged shots."  
"Well," he grumbled, "what if it?"  
"Well," she replied, "if they are friendly enough to exchange things with each other the war over there can't be very serious, can it?"

## Foreman—Well, everything all right?

Night Watchman—Yes, I have not done so bad for the first night. I've checked everything off, and there's only one thing missing—the steam roller."

"The doctor told me that people either die of my complaint or become idiotic."

Doctors don't always know. You have not died.—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

## PRESS DELEGATES FROM "DOWN UNDER"



Members of the New Zealand delegation to the fourth Imperial Press Conference, to be held in London, England, in June, are shown photographed in Victoria, B.C., with members of the City Council, who tendered an official welcome to them. In the centre of the front row is Mayor Anacombe, who officiated at the civic luncheon in honor of the visitors. They were also entertained to dinner by the Government of British Columbia, with Premier Tominie presiding. The New Zealanders are crossing Canada by Canadian Pacific lines and will sail from Montreal on the "Duchess of Bedford," on May 16.

An estimate of the total forest production of Canada for 1928 has just been completed by the forest products branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The estimate includes all the products of operations in the woods of the unincorporated materials cut in Canadian forests during the year.

An estimate has also been made of the extent to which the forests are being depleted annually in the process of exploiting these materials. For this purpose converting factors based on actual measurements have been used. Each of these factors represents in cubic feet the quantity of standing timber that must be cut in the forest in order to produce one unit of the material in question, based on the cubic contents of the tree. By the use of these factors it has been estimated that the total forest production of 1928 involved the cutting of 2,885,028,000 cubic feet of standing timber. This constitutes only the annual depletion of standing timber, but the total volume of material annually destroyed by fire, which exceeds 800,000,000 cubic feet of merchantable timber each year, and the 1,200,000 acres of insects and fungi destroyed annually at least 800,000,000 cubic feet to the annual depletion of the forest resources, considerably more than 4,784,000,000 cubic feet.

A total depletion of 4,784,000,000 cubic feet per annum does not necessarily imply that the total resources are reduced by that amount every year and the supply will therefore be exhausted in forty-seven years. Estimating the probable duration of supply of forest products is not a matter of simple arithmetic. The rate of utilization is far from constant. It tends to increase with the discovery of new uses for forest products, and the increase in population and the increase in the demand for forest products from the various industries supplies have been reduced to a greater extent than Canada's.

On the other hand, there is a steady increase in volume taking place in all healthy stands of timber due to annual growth. By the application of the scientific method, this annual growth can be stimulated and made to take place over the entire area of potential forest land. It is believed.

## Preparing To Ship Fish By Airplane

Lakes Will Speed Up Transportation

Other than by air, fish will soon have to be in changing their habitat from the Great Lakes to American cities.

Commercial air lines around the Great Lakes, both in Canada and the United States, are preparing to transport fish by airplane and other stillable varieties of fish, from the shores of the Great Lakes to the railroad for quick shipment.

It is said that the movement of fish from inland lakes to railway contact by air has been successfully and economically accomplished in other localities and since the greatest industry of the great northwest is fishing, this outcome is anticipated.

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# WALK ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL

**SAME FLAVOUR** **SAME QUALITY**

## A L.B. BROWN LABEL AT ALL GROCERY STORES

### The Farm For The Farm Boy?

Every once in a while some pulman car philosopher comes along with a few suggestions on how to remedy the evils with which agriculture is supposed to be afflicted, and frequently winds up with a perversion containing some gratuitous advice to "keep the boy on the farm."

All of which might be all right if the itinerant sage were fully acquainted with the conditions of the country which he calmly surveys from the window, the conditions of the industry about which he descants so easily and freely, and the trend of the times, about which he may, or may not know anything. If, however, he were so well posted he would probably tell the newspaper reporters that he has "nothing to say on the subject today."

Now this question of "keeping the boy on the farm" is not a new one, and it has a good many angles to it, some of which are well worthy of a little reflection by the individual before he decides whether the boy should be kept on the farm, and if so, how to go about it.

The first question that naturally arises is: "Should the boy be kept on the farm?" This query opens a great realm of speculative thought and examination long before the sequel answer: "How is it to be done?" can be satisfactorily dealt with.

It can be said at the outset, without fear of contradiction, that not all boys are fitted for life on the farm, physically or temperamentally; despite the fact that the farm affords an outlet for the expenditure of a wide range of talents. To try and herd such youths down to a life with the soil is akin to shipping a consignment of flannel vests and fur coats to the niggers of Equatorial Africa, and about as useful.

And what about agriculture itself? Does agriculture need, and can it offer suitable rewards and satisfaction to, all the boys who are born on the farms of Western Canada?

Here again is a question which has an important bearing on the problem of taking care of the future of the rural youth. Fifty years ago a single farmer could only raise enough produce to feed a handful of people. Today, with the use of highly mechanized and highly powered implements, one farmer can feed a host, and the trend in the direction of increasing the productive power of the individual in the realm of agriculture is neither recording a halt nor a swing in the other direction.

If science, combined with improved business management, is going to continue to widen the scope of the individual engaged in agricultural production, the time may come when a very considerable proportion of the lads reared on the land will have to look elsewhere for a vocation.

Then, even more than today, the question of conserving the fitness, or otherwise, of the rural boy for bringing forth the fruits of the earth, will assume a greater importance. As has happened in other industries in the flux of time and change, those best adapted by nature and preparation to agriculture will be those who will stay with the industry, and they only. The others will find other fields more suited to their talents and inclinations.

If the foregoing diagnosis of the trend of the times is correct, it is very fortunate that the Western Canadian provinces have within their borders an infinite variety of resources awaiting the application of the initiative and courage born in our youths, for their recovery and conversion to the services of mankind.

It is also fortunate that coincident with this tendency to reduce the man power on the farm, a marked development is taking place in industrial life in the west which, with the development of the resources already referred to, will afford an ever widening outlet for the energies of young manhood.

Progress has always been marked by evolutionary changes of this kind. Usually they bring discomfort to some, but this is inevitable. It is useless to try to stem the flood of change, and the wisest attitude is to try and discern what present day trends may bring in the future and take advantage of the opportunity. It runs things they may afford.

These are questions which, no doubt, are receiving serious consideration by those responsible for the conduct of education in rural districts. The wise educationist is not content with taking things as they are for granted, but is looking to the future and making adjustments which the necessity of tomorrow may dictate.

#### Will Study Canadian Method

Soviet Government Interested In Dr. Barnes' Ice Destruction

Dr. Howard T. Barnes is planning to go to Russia, for a two years' stay, if satisfactory arrangements can be made to take care of his Canadian interests, he announces. A commission has been appointed by the Soviet Government for the study

of Dr. Barnes' method of ice destruction and his personal supervision by the engineers in charge has been requested.

As Dr. Barnes now occupies only an honorary professorship at McGill University, Montreal, there will be no difficulty in that quarter, but he has a research institute of ice engineering in Montreal, and the appointment of a principal to replace him there is a duty that must precede his departure.

#### In Different Form

A diamond, a lead pencil, and a piece of coal are made of the same stuff. These three things are really carbon in different forms, and are just as much as ice, liquid water, and water vapor. All over the world we can find things which look very different, and yet actually, they are just one and the same thing in different forms.

#### Stunts Planned For This Year

One Man Plans To Walk Across English Channel

It looks as if 1930 is going to distinguish itself as a year of amazing stunts.

Herewith are just a few of the things that carefree men and women are planning to do during the summer.

Ry an engineless glider across the Irish Sea from Holyhead to Dublin. Walk across the English Channel on water boots.

Cross Niagara in a miniature submarine.

Walk blindfold around the top of one of the tallest buildings in Britain.

A young airman, Mr. Alec B. Trafford, of Birmingham, is attempting the dangerous feat of flying a glider across the Irish Sea. He has already had considerable experience in glidering in Germany, and is now at work on the machine with which he intends to make his big attempt.

The man who is hoping to cross the channel on water boots is Mr. J. Hazard, who has invented an ingenious device consisting of a pair of ordinary shoes attached to the tops of two airtight bags, which he inflates with a bicycle pump. To help him in his 21-mile stroll across the waves he will use a pole attached to a buoy. He will obtain refreshment from a floating quick-lunch trolley, to be established somewhere near mid-channel.—From Pearson's weekly.

#### PEOPLE "ALL NERVES"

What To Do If You Find Yourself In This Condition

The sort of thing that specialists call nervous debility is the run-down condition caused by over-work and household worries. The sufferers find themselves tired, irritable, and unable to keep their mind on any one thing. Any sudden noise startles and sets the heart palpitating violently. They cannot sleep well at night; they have a bad temper, and are unable to support them. Such a condition is indeed pitiable.

According to the nerve sedatives is a terrible mistake. The only remedy is a supply of good red blood. Therefore the treatment for nervousness and run-down health is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, which promptly build up and enrich the blood, the revived appetite, strengthened nerves, improved spirits and new strength which come after a course of these pills will delight every sufferer.

You can get these pills from any general dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

#### Preparing Eggs For Storage

The new egg-canning and egg-processing plant at the Pacific Coast Terminals, Limited, is now in operation, preparing eggs for storage and canning them at the rate of 500 cases a day.

Miller's Worm Powders not only make the worms disappear from the worms, but by their action on the stomach, liver and bowels, they correct such troubles as lack of appetite, biliousness and other internal disorders that the worms create. Infested thrive upon them and no matter what condition the worms infested stomachs may be in, they will show improvement as soon as the treatment begins.

#### Something New In Business

Renting overcoats has proved a successful business for a store at East Ham, London, England, during the recent chilly weather. The rate for use of the garments is the equivalent of four cents a day, and a small deposit is required. Many rent the garments for only one day.

Could Hardly Live For Asthma, writes one man who after years of suffering has found complete relief through Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Now he knows how needless has been his suffering. This matchless remedy gives sure help to all afflicted with asthma. Inhaled as directed, it relieves it before it gets longed. Every dealer has it or will get it for you from his wholesaler.

#### Value Of Timber Increased

Special timber cruises to establish the true value of timber holdings and the transfer from "wild land" to the timber land categories of certain areas in British Columbia have increased the assessed value from \$18,925,927 in 1927, to \$25,81,970 in 1928.

#### First-Aid

For all pains and aches, foot troubles, cuts and bruises, or general managing purposes, Minard's simply can't be beaten.

THE HARMON'S "KING OF PAIN"

## 24 Hours Ends COLDS

You can send the soothing vapor of the pine woods, to the cause of your cold by inhaling Catarrhazone.

Little drops of healing balsams are distributed through the whole breathing apparatus in two hours.

Like a miracle, that's how Catarrhazone works in bronchitis, catarrh, colds and influenza. Throat. You simply breathe its healing, fragrant vapor, and every trace of congestion and disease flees as before fire.

### Catarrhazone

A Ten-Minute Relief!

No trace of the disease remains after Catarrhazone is used, no more matter to clog the nostrils—no more headache and burning ears. "A month's treatment" (guaranteed), price \$1.00; smaller size, 50c, at all dealers.

#### A Blind Soldier-Lawyer

South African War Veteran Practices Profession In Ontario

Those who know him well never think of Colonel Lorne W. Mulloy, blind South African War veteran as sightless. Colonel Mulloy, long known to the British and Canadian peoples as Trooper Mulloy, is an active law practitioner at Iroquois, Ontario.

His pleadings take place largely in Cornwall, and one recalls that the first case he handled was as defending lawyer in a murder trial there.

When Colonel Mulloy came back from England after his Oxford studies, General Sam Hughes, then Canadian minister of militia, found him a post in the Royal Military College where he remained several years. He was used as a recruiting officer for the Canadian army during the Great War.

Then he decided to study law, on the advice of his friend John Godfrey, K.C. of Toronto. The colonel read his law course in one year, which usually takes three years, and was called to the bar by the Ontario Law Society, Canada's distinguished soldier and scholar to the bar. He decided to live in Iroquois, which he knew from youth, and bought a fine old stone residence and garden on the banks of the St. Lawrence River at that place, changes in which he directed himself.

#### Campers Carry Minard's.

#### Resting Place Of Statesmen

Dion Balfour's desire to be buried on his own estate recalls the variety of attitudes statesmen have adopted towards sepulchre in Westminster Abbey. Bonar Law, a Presbyterian, was buried in a country church; Lord Balfour in the Abbey alongside the Pitts, Peel and Palmerston—Anglicans all of the Etonian type. Disraeli preferred a country church, and both Salisbury and Lord John Russell chose to lie with their ancestors rather than in the Abbey.

For Scalds Or Burns.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is a standard remedy for the prompt treatment of scalds and burns. Its healing power quickly soothes the pain and aids a speedy recovery from the injury. It is also an excellent remedy for all manner of cuts, bruises and sprains, as well as for relieving the pains arising from inflammation of various kinds. A bottle in the house and stable saves many a doctor's and veterinary's fee.

#### A New Motor Disease

"Driver's heel" is the latest disease. Rough roads, requiring constant working of pedals and controls, are responsible for this trouble, which can be very painful. Doctors with patients suffering from the new ailment are recommending that heel pads of some soft material should be provided by motor manufacturers, particularly for racing cars.

Why suffer needlessly? Douglas' Egyptian Liniment brings quick, sure relief to scald feet, corns and warts. Relieves inflammation. Removes painful flesh.

#### Can Supply Canada's Needs

An investigation made by the Canadian Government Department of Mines shows the sodium sulphate deposits in Saskatchewan containing over 100,000,000 tons of natural by-product salt, enough to supply the Dominion's requirements and to furnish a surplus for export. One of the chief uses in Canada of this "salt cake" is in the production of sulphate or alkali pulp.

If you do only what you're compelled to do, you're a slave; and the way to set yourself free is to do what you are not compelled to do.

#### Peace Park At Border

Washington State School Children Suburbs Toward Its Establishment

Thirty thousand school children in the state of Washington, have subscribed five cents each while their teachers have given twenty-five cents each, toward the purchase of 30 acres of land on the United States side of the border for the establishment of an international park at Blaine, the international boundary. The Trades and Labor Council at Vancouver were told by a visiting delegation from Bellingham, Washington, of the donations. It would be the first international park in the world, the delegates said, urging that an equal amount of land be provided on the Canadian side.

"If the same interest is taken on the Canadian side as on the United States side," it was stated, "the project will be a great success."

It was suggested that an annual celebration might be held by both countries at the park on the second of July each year.

Persian Bahm preserves and enhances women's natural heritage of beauty. For their feminine loveliness it is unrivalled. Tones and rejuvenates the skin and makes it equate in texture. Delightful to use. Smooth and velvety, it imparts a youthful glow to every complexion. Impenetrable to all dainty women. Especially recommended to make hands soft and white. Delicately fragrant. It further enhances the loveliest complexions.

#### Around the Corner

Since the stock market crash last October, none of these economic and financial wards have ventured to cheer up with the yarn that "good times are just around the corner." It seems that no one has any idea what's around the corner—and never did have.

#### Use Minard's for Burns.

Mark Twain once said that there were two occasions in a man's life when he could not understand a woman—before he marries her and afterwards.

In Baltimore, Ohio, there is a millionaire to Adam.



## Sour Stomach

Just a tasteless dose of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in water. That is an easy, effective, yet powerful remedy for all the ailments of the stomach and bowels. It has been the standard antacid for 50 years among physicians everywhere. One powerful neutralizer at once makes its volume in acid. It is the right way, the quick, pleasant and sure way to kill the excess acid. The stomach becomes sweet, the pain disappears. You are happy again in five minutes.

Don't depend on crude methods. Employ the best way yet evolved in all the years of searching. That is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any druggist.

## Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way



Covered With Pure-Sani Heavy Wax Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Pure-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocery, druggist or stationer. For less exacting use, "Centre-Fold" Pads in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products LIMITED

HAMILTON ONTARIO

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

# CORNS

Lift Right Off No Pain

## PUTNAM'S Corn Extractor

W. N. U. 1838



# Reduction In Prices of REFRESHMENTS TEAS

Effective Immediately

10c. per pound reduction on Green Label Black Tea.

5c. per pound reduction on All Other Grades.

Higher Markets for finest quality TEAS, which are scarce, preclude greater reduction.

All Grocers are authorized to sell their present stock at these reductions. We refund to the Grocer the drop in price. We bear the loss.

**T. H. ESTABROOKS CO. LIMITED**  
WINNIPEG, MANITOBA

## SILVER RIBBONS

BY CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XIII.—Continued

"Oh, Grandma! You might have made him angry."

"Not Gann Garfield. He likes to make believe he's stern, but he's real good-natured underneath. He laughed. I guess he forgot he was a lawyer with an important case. And then he sat right down where you are, child, and said: 'It's you who ought to be spanked, Grandma Davis. You charged my client ten dollars for a string of beads that's worth about ten cents.'"

"Ten dollars!" gasped Charman. "What an idea! But you did charge too much, Grandma, and—"

"I never heard there was a law to keep a body from getting as much as he could in a trade," interrupted the old lady. "I said as much to Gann, and he had to admit that the law was on my side—considering. And I told him, too, that if Edgar Purdie said he paid ten dollars for those beads, I could hear the jowls as loud as if they were in this room. They're at it now if George K. Knowles hadn't come along and turned Lizzie's nose on 'em. And there are folks who say that nothing happens in the kitchen!"

Charman laughed as she went toward the kitchen, glad there was enough excitement on hand to keep Grandma from asking too many questions about her ride with Jim, but as they were finishing their meal the old lady queried suddenly: "You enjoy your ride?" And did you get my catalogue from Emmy?"

"Oh, dear!" cried Charman. "I left it in the car."

Grandma comfortingly. "If Jimmy didn't see the picture, Grandma, it's like it'll be right in 'round to-night. Like as not he'll be glad of an excuse to come. Did Emmy say what she was ordering?"

"A hat," said Charman. She's not going to be outdone by Clara Darling."

"Do tell!" ejaculated Grandma. "Did she show you the picture, dear?" There were some awful pretty hats on page fifteen. What color will it be? Green doesn't go with that tint of Emmy's things?"

Charman laughed.

"It's possible, you know, to buy some other color, even by mail. I didn't see the picture, Grandma. It was Jim who went to it, and Emmy asked his advice about it."

"Then he can show me which one

it is when he brings the catalogue. Emmy's not liable to be extravagant, but it does seem risky getting a hat made in Chicago. It might get mashed in the mail, and then where'd she be? Maybe that's Jimmy now. There's an auto stopping. If 'tis you, call him in, dearie, so he can show me—"

"That you, Jim?" called Charman, half rising as the front door opened. "Come in a moment. Grandma wants you."

Jim, who had eaten hastily and was on his way back to the bank, obeyed willingly enough. He had the bulky catalogue under his arm, and though he smiled at Grandma, his eyes shifted to Charman, as if to discover if she looked more cheerful than when he left her.

"You sit down," commanded Grandma. "I guess George K. can run the bank without you for ten minutes. Draw up a chair. I want you should show me the hat that Emmy has chosen. He's been fool enough to order without first seeing the quality."

"Good thing!" objected Jim. "This book is three hundred and fifty pages thick! How'm I to find—"

"The hats begin on page fifteen," broke in Grandma. "They look real pretty in the pictures; but I've never seen but one mail order hat, and except for making a good deal of commotion around town—"

"Grandma," Charman interrupted

the story.

"Well, dearie, maybe you'd better get up some dinner. It's been an exciting morning and I feel all gone. On top of everything else there was a fearful cat fight in Lizzie Becker's yard. I could hear the yowls as loud as if they were in this room. They're at it now if George K. Knowles hadn't come along and turned Lizzie's nose on 'em. And there are folks who say that nothing happens in the kitchen!"

Charman laughed as she went toward the kitchen, glad there was enough excitement on hand to keep Grandma from asking too many questions about her ride with Jim, but as they were finishing their meal the old lady queried suddenly: "You enjoy your ride?" And did you get my catalogue from Emmy?"

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"It's possible, you know, to buy some other color, even by mail. I didn't see the picture, Grandma. It was Jim who went to it, and Emmy asked his advice about it."

"Then he can show me which one

alternely. "I've got a notion that Jim is sick and tired of hearing about that hat. Let him alone. He's got a right to admire a green hat if he wants to. The truth is, I liked it myself."

"You did?" gasped Grandma, astonished; while Jimmy laughed, the first real laugh of the day—for him. For a moment his eyes met Charman's with their old twinkle, then returned to the book, and he said dubiously:

"It must be one, I remember it kind of hung down one side, and had a red rose on the other."

"Read what it says, sonny. I haven't got my glasses."

Jim obeyed, reading with mock solemnity: "A dressy model with soft, girlish lines that you will simply adore. The trim is of two colors of dainty lace-patterned straw. Colors: black with a red rose; meadow pink with sand; goblin blue with crab apple. Price only one-dollar-fine. Shipping weight two pounds." That sounds pretty swell, Grandma, doesn't it? Emmy was hovering between the black with the red rose, and the blue with the crab apples or carrots. I gave her a shove toward the blue, and ran, or she'd still be asking my assistance. Now I must skip, or George K. will think I've abandoned with his latest money."

Again his eyes sought Charman's, but at the mention of interest, her face hardened, and she turned away. A moment later the whirr of an engine told her that Jim had gone, and Grandma said, lifting her eyes from the gayly colored page, "Seems as if that hat would be a little wide in the beam for Emmy, but you never can tell about a unit until you try it on. I think she's running a terrible risk, though they do say, 'money refunded if not satisfactory.' Still, they might make a fuss if she sent it back. Business men are hard-headed to deal with—that is, some of 'em, but your Father always said there were exceptions."

"I'd like to find one, then," said Charman; but Grandma, still abashed in Emmy's purchase, didn't notice the sudden brightness in the girl's voice.

## CHAPTER XIV.

It was with a very genuine glow of happiness that Charman learned that the school board had given her "District Four." Some years had passed since she graduated from the State Normal School—years when she seemed best for her to stay with Grandma; but as it became increasingly difficult to meet expenses and keep the old house, she had realized that something must be done, and to get the school only a year from her own door was a vast relief.

(To Be Continued.)

## CRYING BABIES

### ARE SICKLY BABIES

The well child does not cry—it is the feeble child who cries. A healthy child is laughing and happy. Baby's cry of distress is his way of telling his mother or nurse that he is ill. Therefore, if your baby cries do not delay in looking for the trouble.

Baby's Own Tablets are a safe and efficient remedy for childhood ailments. They are a mild but thorough medicine which through its action on the stomach and bowels banishes the cause of the trouble. They work up colds and simple fevers and promote healthy sleep. They will make baby happy and keep him happy. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Prince Knows Empire Well

Completed Ninth Tour When He Returned From South Africa.

On descending from the sky into Windsor Great Park, the Prince of Wales had completed the ninth of his foreign and Empire tours. In 1919, just after the war, he came to Canada and the United States. In 1920, he went to Australia; in 1921-22 to India and Japan; in 1923 to Canada again; in 1924 to the United States; in 1925 to Africa and South America; in 1927 to Canada; and in 1928-29 to Africa, the last trip being cut short by the King's illness and completed this year. In this last trip he has traversed Africa from Cape Town to Cairo. He is the most travelled of Princes, the most travelled of world citizens. He has seen more of the earth-grinding Empires, over which he will one day rule, than any of his future subjects. Which is as it should be, for under the British constitution the King and Emperor who is well informed regarding his widespread dominions is often able to offer wise advice to his ministers.

American household electrical refrigerators are becoming popular in Paris.

Minard's Checks Falling Male

## Cover Leaf Rolls made with ROYAL YEAST CAKES are a Delightful Change

Try this recipe:

1 Royal Yeast Cake dissolved in one-half cup lukewarm water.  
1 teaspoon salt

Four scalded milk over the sugar, salt and butter. When cooled to lukewarm add the dissolved yeast and one and one-half cups flour. Allow to stand until it is morning, let stand until light. Add flour enough to knead. Let rise again until it is double in bulk, then cut down and knead slightly. Bake muffins rings and place three small balls of dough in each ring. Let rise until double in bulk, brush over with melted butter and bake in hot oven.



Bread is one of the most nourishing of foods. It can be made more interesting, however, by occasionally varying the form of serving it.

If you bake at home, The Royal Yeast Cake Book will provide you with many practical tested recipes for all kinds of home-made breads. It will be mailed—free—on request.

**STANDARD BRANDS LIMITED**  
GILLET PRODUCTS  
TORONTO WINNIPEG MONTREAL

## Little Helps For This Week

"Behold I stand at the door and knock."—Revelations III, 20.

Open the door with shame if you have sinned.

If you are sorry, open it with sighs; Albeit the place be bare for poverty, And comfortless for lack of pleasing things.

Be not ashamed for that, but open it, And take him in that comes to sup with thee.

No power—not even that of God Himself—can open that door from the outside. Only the soul itself can open itself. But if, with perfect simplicity and unfeignedness, any one of us is able to just put aside the bolt of his own willfulness and open his door and say, "Almighty God, be Thou in me; Spirit of Christ, be Thou my Guest; Father, I have sinned, forgive me," then it is as if the sharper darts of winter were melting into the approaching spring, and as if one of his own willfulness and open his door and say, "Almighty God, be Thou in me; Spirit of Christ, be Thou my Guest; Father, I have sinned, forgive me," then it is as if the sharper darts of winter were melting into the approaching spring, and as if one of his own willfulness and open his door and say, "Almighty God, be Thou in me; Spirit of Christ, be Thou my Guest; Father, I have sinned, forgive me," then it is as if the sharper darts of winter were melting into the approaching spring, and as if one of his own willfulness and open his door and say, "Almighty God, be Thou in me; Spirit of Christ, be Thou my Guest; Father, I have sinned, forgive me," then it is as if the sharper darts of winter were melting into the approaching spring, and as if one of his own willfulness and open his door and say, "Almighty God, be Thou in me; 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## WHY SUFFER

FROM YOUR  
LIVER?

Why be handicapped with unsightly blotches on the face, or with yellowing of the skin and tired languid feeling? This indicates a torpid liver. Headache, dizziness and biliousness surely follow. You must stimulate your liver, start the bile flowing with Carter's Little Liver Pills.

They also act as a mild laxative, purely vegetable, free from calomel and poisonous drugs, small, easy to swallow, and not habit forming. They are not a purgative that cramps or pains, unpleasant after effect follows, on the contrary a good tonic. All Druggists 25c and 75c red package.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Sale of the Crown jewels of the Ottoman empire, valued at \$300,000,000, forecast to raise money to relieve Turkey's financial crisis.

A movement is under way to make the Watertown, N.Y., airport an official port of entry for Canadian aircraft. Present pilots must fly to Malone to obtain clearance papers.

A protocol putting into effect the Young Plan has been signed at the French foreign office by Premier Briand, and the foreign ministers of Great Britain, Italy and Belgium.

Captain C. D. Barr, who is the 'plane in which the Duchess of Bedford flew to Capetown, South Africa, and return, is planning to fly around the world in 30 days.

All school uniforms throughout China must hereafter be made of native cloth in order to encourage the industry, according to a circular order of the Ministry of Education.

The Montreal Star says on good authority that the representative British, Canadian and United States group is negotiating to purchase Labrador for \$100,000,000. The proposal will be submitted shortly.

An order-in-council issued by the Department of Agriculture, under the authority of the animal pestilence diseases act, prohibits the importation into Canada of sparrows, parakeets, cockatoos, macaws, lorries, and love birds.

It is learned in Tokyo that at London, England, a contract has been concluded with British and United States bankers for a bond issue of approximately 250,000,000 yen (nearly \$125,000,000) to convert a loan falling due in 1921. United States and Britain were said to be about equal.

Installation of radio-beacons to facilitate night flying is projected at Forest, Manitoba; Regina, Saskatchewan; Moose and Bassano, Alberta, according to an announcement made by Inspector D. McLean, of the Civil Aviation branch. With the installation of these beacons night flying under all weather conditions will be possible.

**Business Is Growing**  
Deep-sea arrivals at the port of New Westminster during March numbered 23 vessels compared with 37 in March 1926. During the first three months of the year 60 deep-sea vessels with a gross tonnage of 343,453 registered inward at New Westminster compared with 50 vessels of a gross tonnage of 260,617 during the similar quarter of 1926.

"Did your girl friend enjoy the art exhibit?"  
"No, she couldn't find a mirror in the whole gallery."

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If you cannot nurse baby use Eagle Brand—the world's leading infant food.

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for complete instructions  
Complete clear the bowels, relieve  
stomach, headache, indigestion,  
and all other ailments.

W. N. U. 1938

## The Mohammedan Law

## Egyptian Judge Rules Women Do Not Have To Be Educated

Girls having equal opportunity with their brothers for a public school and even a college education, should be thankful they live in a country of religious liberty, says a newspaper writer.

A mother in Cairo, Egypt, petitioned the court for an order compelling her husband to make financial provision for their daughter's education. The judge declined to issue the order on the grounds that Mohammedan law does not require a Moslem to educate the women of his family, and adds as his personal opinion that women should not be educated.

The Cairo judge, who places mental subjection, the most important form of slavery, on a sex basis, would find himself sitting on a log of dynamite instead of a bench in lands of growing sex equality.

The ideal state is the one in which opportunity for public service would be limited only by the ability of the individual to perform such service.

Mrs. Constantine A. Harvey, of Buffalo, newly appointed foreign service officer, is assigned to Ottawa as American vice-consul. Mrs. Harvey received her appointment as the result of an examination which required into the matter of mental fitness, not of physical constitution.

The second will be the beginning of functioning by the bank for international settlement at Basel, Switzerland.

The third will be the issuance of \$500,000,000 in reparations bonds, two-thirds of that going to credit the nations and the other third to Germany for internal requirements.

**Winnipeg Newspaper Union**

**Jacklyn**

(By Eva A. Tingey)

**Two Tested Recipes For Salad Dressings**

Now that salads are the order of the day, really good recipes for salad dressings will be welcomed. A salad is often made or marred by the frequency of the dressing used, and that tested recipes are very desirable. Since some prefer a creamy dressing and others a cooked dressing, we give two recipes, both of which we know will please.

**SALAD DRESSING (Uncooked)**  
Two eggs beaten until light; 1/2 teaspoon mustard; 1/2 cup vinegar; 1/2 cup ketchup; 1/2 cup oil; 1/2 cup sugar; 1/2 cup lemon juice; 1/2 cup salt; 1/2 cup pepper; 1/2 cup celery salt; 1/2 cup onion salt; 1/2 cup garlic salt; 1/2 cup horseradish; 1/2 cup anchovies; 1/2 cup capers; 1/2 cup olives; 1/2 cup pickles; 1/2 cup cornichons; 1/2 cup dill pickles; 1/2 cup sweet pickles; 1/2 cup relish; 1/2 cup catsup; 1/2 cup mayonnaise; 1/2 cup salad cream; 1/2 cup dressing; 1/2 cup oil; 1/2 cup vinegar; 1/2 cup sugar; 1/2 cup salt; 1/2 cup pepper; 1/2 cup celery salt; 1/2 cup onion salt; 1/2 cup garlic salt; 1/2 cup horseradish; 1/2 cup anchovies; 1/2 cup capers; 1/2 cup olives; 1/2 cup pickles; 1/2 cup cornichons; 1/2 cup dill pickles; 1/2 cup sweet pickles; 1/2 cup relish; 1/2 cup catsup; 1/2 cup mayonnaise; 1/2 cup salad cream; 1/2 cup dressing; 1/2 cup oil; 1/2 cup vinegar; 1/2 cup sugar; 1/2 cup salt; 1/2 cup pepper; 1/2 cup celery salt; 1/2 cup onion salt; 1/2 cup garlic salt; 1/2 cup horseradish; 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# BUDGET ADOPTED BY MAJORITY OF TWENTY-EIGHT

Ottawa, Ont.—The final budget of the 16th Parliament of Canada passed the House of Commons by a majority of 28 votes. Two members of the Conservative Party and one member of the U.F.A. group voted with the government.

Supporters of the government led off solidly behind the fiscal proposals brought down by Hon. C. A. Dunning, Minister of Finance, May 1st.

The vote stood: For the budget, 114. Against the budget, 86.

Opposed to the budget were the members of the Conservative party with the exception of Finlay MacDonald, member for Cape Breton, South, and T. E. Simpson, member for West Alberta. Both of these Conservatives represented constituencies in which the iron and steel industry is prominent. They had previously announced that they favored those provisions of the budget which they considered advantages to their constituents, and consequently they supported the government.

L. W. Johnstone, Conservative member for Cape Breton, North-West, had previously announced that he favored provisions of the budget which he considered advantageous to the iron and steel industry. Being paired, however, he did not vote. L. H. Jelliff, U.F.A. member for Lethbridge, Alberta, supported the budget.

Crowded galleries looked down on the stirring scenes which featured the final day of budget debate. Shortly after six o'clock the house had defeated the sub-amendment and amendment to the budget which were offered by the Progressive group and the Conservative opposition respectively.

The sub-amendment, sponsored by W. R. Fausner, member for Mount Allison, Sack, was snuffed under by a vote of 177 to 19. Its entire support came from the Progressive, U.F.A. and Labor groups the house.

The Conservative amendment, which was moved by Hon. R. B. Bennett, Opposition leader, met with a similar fate by a majority of 60 votes. In this case the division stood: For the amendment, 64, against, 124.

## May Increase Salaries

Postmaster-General Will Try To Secure Higher Pay For Postal Workers

Ottawa, Ont.—Further attempts will be made to find ways to increase salaries of postal workers, Hon. Peter V. Postmaster-general, promised officials at the Postal Employees of Canada after a conference extending over three days. Mr. Vint pointed out that his previous attempts to secure increases for the men have been unavailing owing to decisions of the civil service commission, but consideration would be given to alternative methods of attaining the desired result.

## Indian Fleet Braches England

Croydon, England.—The Parsee Indian fleet, R. D. Tata, arrived by aeroplane from India, after a nine-day flight in an attempt to win a prize of 500 pounds sterling offered by the Aga Khan for the first solo flight by an Indian from India to England. The best times made by other contestants were 17 and 23 days, respectively.

## Pay Tribute To Norway

Oslo, Norway.—Norway recently paid official tribute to Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, whose sudden death occurred May 13. The Storting, or legislature, held an extraordinary meeting at which President Hanssen, voiced the country's praise of the great explorer and humanitarian. The Storting's offer to pay the explorer's funeral costs was accepted by the Nansen family.

## Natal Parley Was Costly

London, England.—Cost of the London naval conference to the British public funds was almost a thousand dollars a day. Figures made public show the complete expenditure was £17,600 about \$38,000, or an average of £182 (about \$910) daily for a period of 91 days.

## Plans Are Questioned

Ottawa, Ont.—Proposed construction of a cold storage plant and fish wharf at Vancouver by the Vancouver Harbor Commissioners is the subject of a series of questions placed on the order paper of the House of Commons by Hon. H. H. Stevens (Cons., Vancouver Centre).

## Delegates To Labor Conference Named

Selections Have Been Announced By Hon. Peter Heenan

Ottawa, Ont.—Gerald H. Brown, assistant deputy minister of labor, and Dr. W. A. Riddell, Canadian advisory officer located at Geneva, will be the two Canadian Delegates to the annual meeting of the International Labor Congress meeting at Geneva, on June 10 next.

Mrs. R. F. McWilliams, of Winnipeg, has been named to accompany three Eastern Canadian men as special advisors to the official delegates. Announcement of the selections was made here by Hon. Peter Heenan, Minister of Labor.

Major J. H. Roaf, chairman of the British Columbia division of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, is to attend the congress as representative of the employers of labor while Tom Moore, president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, will represent the workers.

## Avation Valuable To Canada

More Development Is Urged By Dr. W. R. Boyle

Saskatoon, Sask.—That Canada will gain more by the development of the aeroplanes and dirigibles than any other country in the world, was the statement issued by Dr. W. R. Boyle, principal of the physical science division of the new national research laboratories at Ottawa.

He emphasized the value of the aeroplanes and dirigibles in bringing together certain parts of our country, which with its wide stretches of unoccupied territory would remain isolated and inaccessible without the aid of these two developments of science. Dr. Boyle said that particular attention should be given to aeronautics at the research department at Ottawa.

## Workers' Bill For Debate

Measure Has Been Referred To House Of Commons

Ottawa, Ont.—A measure respecting employment of Canadian workmen in the Dominion Government contracts was referred in the House of Commons to the committee on industrial relations and labor.

The sponsor of the bill, Dr. J. E. Guerin, (Liberal, St. Amn), informed the House that the measure was of serious interest to labor, especially in the City of Montreal. In brief the purpose of the bill, he proceeded, was to provide that there should be no age limit in respect to Canadian workmen seeking employment on government contracts.

## Will Holiday In Europe

Successful Western Farmers Back For Short Time

Toronto, Ont.—Fifty-five farmers from Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, and Central Europe, have arrived here on their way to Europe. Travelling in ten automobiles, men, women and children, some of the latter barely remembering the land of their birth, are going back for a holiday tour after successfully establishing themselves on the land in Canada.

Starting from Edmonton, the party moved over a route carrying them through parts of the United States then crossing again.

## Would Use Old Law

Paris, France.—With a view to making France unhealthy for loafers and petty criminals, a bill has been introduced in the chamber which invokes a law of 1885 to the extent of imposing the choice between expulsion and permanent confinement at hard labor for any person who, having already spent at least six months in prison, shall have been convicted a second time.

## For Scott Centenary

London, England.—An appeal to Scotland throughout the world to subscribe five thousand pounds sterling (nearly \$25,000), towards a suitable and dignified way of commemorating the centenary on September 21, 1832, of Sir Walter Scott, the great novelist, has been issued by the Duke of Buccleuch, president of the centenary committee.

## Early Wheat In Alberta

Edmonton, Alberta.—Some of the early sown wheat fields of central Alberta are standing with green grain of excellent color to the height of two or three inches. According to the monthly crop report of the Journal, fully 50 per cent of the wheat is turning green and all is germinating evenly.

## Britain Has Refused Demands Of Arabs

Proposals Were Unacceptable

London, England.—The British colonial office issued a statement declaring that the demands of the Palestine Arab delegation, which has been in London discussing the future of their fellow-countrymen, for constitutional changes were "wholly unacceptable."

At the same time the Arab delegation, which recently declared it had reached a deadlock in the negotiations, announced it would leave for Palestine on May 23.

The colonial office statement said the government had taken note of the Arab demands but had told the delegation its proposals could not be accepted "since they render it impossible for His Majesty's government to carry out their obligations under the mandate."

## RECONSTRUCTION OF C.N.R. WILL BE POSTPONED

Ottawa, Ont.—Without a division and with very little debate the Senate gave three readings each to the bills restoring the natural resources of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta to those provinces. They previously had been passed through the House of Commons as government measures.

Hon. A. B. Belcourt, acting government leader, in supporting the bills, said the provinces had been dealt with generously and fairly. It had been the government's desire to grant the provinces as much power as possible and he was impressed with the spirit that animated the proceedings leading to the agreements.

Hon. W. B. Willoughby, Conservative leader, said the natural resources had been an acute question in the west for years, but he believed it had been settled satisfactorily. He referred to the fact that Alberta and Saskatchewan had been given the right to appeal to the courts on constitutional issues. The Manitoba case, he pointed out, had been passed on by the Privy Council, but neither of the others had been interpreted judicially.

Hon. A. B. Gillis reviewed the past history of the natural resources question in the west. Withholding of the resources under the 1869 Incorporations had been disastrous to the provinces, and the present settlement was a complete justification of the stand taken by Sir Frederick Haultain when premier of the Northwest Territories. The provinces, he said, had been forced into direct taxation, and the sale of land would have offset the present debt.

## HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN AND HER GRANDDAUGHTER



Queen Mary and the members of the royal family have been once again brought strikingly into the spotlight of public esteem by the biography of her majesty Charlotte Cavendish, recently published in London. Photographs above of her majesty and Princess Elizabeth, granddaughter of the Queen, are by Marcus Adams, of London, England, and are reproduced here through courtesy of Toronto members of the Photographers of America.

## NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER



Hon. Vincent Massey, envoy to Washington, who has been named to succeed the late P. C. LaRin, as high commissioner for Canada in London.

## Papers Resent Action Of Scotland Yard

Protest Against Method Employed In Reference To Leakage Of News

London, England.—In connection with the probe into the leakage of news from government sources connected with the arrest of Gandhi in India, the Newspaper Owners' Association has raised its powerful voice against certain sections of the Official Secrets Act of 1920, under which the detective secured their warrants to invade the home and question the newspapermen. The association has adopted a resolution regretting the government action and calling it a "justified interrogation of a journalist who collected his news by a legitimate and open method. The resolution expresses concern for the freedom of the press and demands amendment of the act in the public interest. A copy of the resolution was forwarded to Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald.

## Will Hold Opium Conference

League Of Nations Council To Meet In December

Geneva, Switzerland.—Measures for strengthening the forces fighting the illicit opium traffic by calling up help from the "victim" countries were taken by the council of the League of Nations.

The council tentatively set December 1 for holding an international opium conference at which the chief matter for consideration will be a proposal to limit the world's manufacture of narcotics to the world's medical and scientific needs.

## To Broadcast Story

Montreal.—The complete story of the approach of the R-100 to Canadian shores, her passage overboard, and her attachment to the mooring mast at St. Hubert airport, as well as the reception ceremonies, will be simultaneously broadcast by 20 cities in Canada.

## Chinese Stage Battle

Winnipeg Is Scene Of Riot Between Oriental Factors

Winnipeg, Man.—Axes and baseball bats were wielded in Winnipeg's Chinatown as two Oriental factions clashed in riotous street warfare. Three Chinese were seriously injured that they were taken to hospital, while numerous others were being attended to in their homes. Seven Orientals are under arrest.

Rioting broke out shortly after midnight with two-score members of opposing political factions milling in the fray which began when two Orientals engaged in combat. First stores and residences in the surrounding area, within a block or two of the city hall, poured Chinese armed with axes, sticks and baseball bats. Several were knocked unconscious in the mob-clash.

Police arrived while the riot was in full swing and the battens driven within a few moments, leaving injured men on the road and in the gutter. Fleeing combatants were arrested and the more gravely hurt were hurried to hospital. Condition of the three wounded men was reported as showing improvement.

## Survey Of Natural Resources In B.C.

Information Is Being Sought On Peace River Block

Victoria, B.C.—Under an agreement between the British Columbia government and the Canadian government, the Canadian National Railways and the Canadian Pacific railway, announced by Premier S. F. Tolmie, a systematic natural resources survey of the Peace River block will be launched almost immediately and carried on all summer.

The survey organization under Major C. R. Crysdale, which conducted the Great Eastern Railway survey of last summer, will handle the Peace River block investigation also.

The government and the two railways will share the cost of the work jointly as before.

For this information on the Peace River block before we can intelligently deal with the future of this great area of about 3,000,000 acres, the premier announced.

## SENATE AGREES ON RESOURCES BILLS FOR WEST

Ottawa, Ont.—It is not the intention of the government to proceed with the financial reconstruction of the Canadian National Railways this year, Hon. T. A. Cresser, Minister of Railways, told the parliamentary committee which examined the estimates of the National system here.

The government had proposed to introduce a bill dealing with the amalgamation of the various constituent companies, but no progress having been made previously, the Easter recess, it was doubtful if that bill would now be dealt with in view of the approaching dissolution of parliament.

"I frankly confess," said Mr. Cresser, "that, assuming my duties as Minister of Railways in February, I haven't been able to get a clear idea of what is involved beyond the fact that it is a tremendous task."

"I doubt if the amalgamation will now be proceeded with, but it should be done next session."

Sir Henry Thornton, president of the C.N.R., informed the committee that as far as the railway was concerned all the investigations had been made in connection with the financial reconstruction and the company's recommendations were ready.

Mr. Cresser, however, had had no opportunity to enquire into what was an exceedingly complicated problem. The situation now was one of simply determining what the government wanted to do. The executives of the C.N.R. had submitted their recommendations this year.

The problem of financial reconstruction had been under intensive study for the past six years and he did not suppose that any more complicated task had ever been undertaken on account of the large number of records, mortgages, securities of different terms and rates of interest. These had not been finally catalogued and straightened out. It was now at the pleasure of the government and the will of parliament.

The re-financing scheme did not involve the disturbance of existing issues.

## BRITISH PREMIER SATISFIED WITH NAVAL TREATY

London, England.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald told the House of Commons the primary reason for the London naval conference which, he declared, was the United States' program of naval construction.

"We were perfectly agreeable that the United States should build a party," said Mr. MacDonald, "but what had not been settled was: 'What was the program of party?'"

"Many thought it was unnecessary to pursue the Washington agreement any further," continued the prime minister, "and they said: 'Why should we worry about the force America is putting upon the waters?'"

While this view was most attractive to many persons, "If the whole world replied to America the same happy reactions that we did, and so, it would be a sound view, but unfortunately, that was not the case. Whether we took notice of what America was doing or not, other nations would build, the building of these other nations we were concerned."

Consequently we were forced to the conclusion that the foundation of real security was an international understanding between America and ourselves, and that it was necessary to effect at the London conference. That piece of work has been done.

"The special agreement would have been much greater if the London conference had not been from the beginning, only a three-power conference. It would have been a high sea conference, pure and simple, between 'the United States, Japan and ourselves.' It could not obtain security by an agreement between the three powers only."

Washington, D.C.—Two gray-haired admirals of the United States Navy, each with upwards of a half-century of distinguished service, said the Senate treaty would have the merits of the naval treaty in London.

Sounding the first note of protest from any official quarter, Rear Admiral Hillyar P. Jones, long an outstanding figure among navy men, told the Senate foreign relations committee that he not only disagreed with many of the decisions of the London conference, but thought a different settlement would have been entirely possible.

His assistant, Admiral William V. Pratt, commander of the battle fleet, was advising the Senate naval committee that the treaty ousted him, the Senate would have fewer eight-inch gun cruisers than the navy previously had asked, and that the United States delegation at London got the best it could.

## New Submarine Launched

Is First Of Its Class In The Royal Navy

Chatham, England.—The submarine, "Rainbow," 1475 tons, first of her class in the Royal navy, was launched. There are three other submarines of this class and 12 others in hand. This total of 16 being designed to replace 36 submarines which will automatically become obsolete by the end of 1932.

If no further submarines are laid down between these 16, the British submarine strength will be cut from 50 to 36 at the end of 1932. The naming ceremony was performed by Mrs. Addison, wife of Vice-Admiral Addison, director of dockyards. After a religious ceremony, a bottle of Australian burgundy was broken over the stern of the vessel and she slid into her element.

## No Change In Surveys

Ottawa, Ont.—Return of the national resources of the western provinces, which is expected to bring an arrangement between the Dominion government and the provinces concerned regarding the continuation of aerial forest protection work in the west is having no immediate effect upon the air fleets of the government. For this year extensive plans are underway for the protection and survey of wide areas all over the prairies.

## Receives Fellowship

Winnipeg, Man.—Dr. Murray Cleghorn, B.A., M.A., has been elected a fellow of the University of Toronto. He is a member of the Connaught Laboratories of the University of Toronto. Word to that effect was received by Dr. F. H. Ramsay, deputy minister of Public Health, from Dr. Fitzgerald, director of the Connaught Laboratories and the school of hygiene of the University at Toronto.



